

Contents

A Grammar Revision

1 Articles	p. 2	19 Modal verbs: obligation and necessity	p. 46
2 Nouns	p. 4	Review	p. 48
3 Adjectives and pronouns	p. 6	20 Relative clauses	p. 50
4 Adverbs	p. 10	21 Zero and first conditionals; time clauses	p. 52
5 Prepositions	p. 12	22 Modal verbs: deduction	p. 54
6 Possessive case	p. 14	23 Infinitive of purpose; infinitives and gerunds	p. 56
7 The English sentence	p. 16	24 Present perfect continuous; <i>for</i> and <i>since</i>	p. 58
Review	p. 20	25 Past perfect; past perfect vs past simple	p. 60
8 Present simple	p. 22	26 Second, third and mixed conditionals	p. 62
9 Present continuous	p. 24	27 Modal verbs for advice, modal verbs for the past	p. 64
10 Present simple vs present continuous	p. 26	28 The passive	p. 66
11 Quantifiers	p. 28	29 Indefinite, reflexive and reciprocal pronouns	p. 68
12 Past simple and <i>used to</i>	p. 30	30 Causative verbs	p. 70
13 Past continuous; past simple vs past continuous	p. 32	31 <i>Say</i> and <i>tell</i> , reported speech, reported questions	p. 72
14 Comparatives and superlatives	p. 34	32 <i>I wish</i> , <i>if only</i>	p. 75
15 Future tenses	p. 37	Review	p. 76
16 Present perfect; <i>been</i> and <i>gone</i>	p. 40		
17 Past simple vs present perfect	p. 42		
18 Modal verbs: ability and possibility	p. 44		



B Vocabulary

1	Houses, flats and rooms	p. 78
2	Free time: sports and hobbies	p. 79
3	Food and drink	p. 80
4	Travel and transport	p. 82
5	Personality and clothes	p. 83
6	Weather	p. 84
7	Films, books and music	p. 85
8	Education and learning	p. 86
9	Town and country	p. 87
10	Technology	p. 88
11	Adjectives to describe feelings and emotions	p. 89
12	Health and the body	p. 90
13	Crime and the law	p. 92
14	Interactions and relationships	p. 93

C Collocations

1	Collocations with nouns	p. 94
2	Intensifying adverbs	p. 96
3	Common verbs	p. 98
4	Phrasal verbs	p. 101
	Review	p. 104

D Preliminary

Sample 1

Reading	p. 106
Writing	p. 111
Listening	p. 112
Speaking	p. 114

Sample 2

Reading	p. 115
Writing	p. 120
Listening	p. 121
Speaking	p. 123

Extra material for the Speaking exam p. 124

A general introduction to Preliminary p. 126

Irregular verbs list p. 128

Pronunciation guide p. 129

